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53 075
     28
   22.3. 7
                                             [ ]: .
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26.11.09 . . 3
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   2010 .,
              27.
              28.01.2010 .
    36 .
             100 .
                         238.
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                        , 13.
 169300, . , .
 169300, . , .
                        , 13.
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« >>

« >>

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1

1.

2. ,

.

3. ,

4. , ,

5,8·10 ⁻¹⁵ .

5. $\Psi = \frac{A}{r} \ell^{-r/a}$, r -

6. « »

, n=2.

.

8. L_l ,

f- , , p- .

9.

10. $\frac{^{131}}{^{53}}I$ c

8 1.

11. ${}^{40}_{18}Ar(\alpha,n)X$.

12. $\frac{27}{13}Al$ - $\frac{30}{15}P$

,

2 1. 3. 2. 3. 4. ? 5. $\Psi_n(x) = \sqrt{2/l} \cdot \sin(\pi n x/l),$ », **« ».** 6. **« « >>** 7. a ₁₀Ne. 8. Ld-9. 10. 100 $(,n)_{18}^{37}Ar$. 11.

4

3

12.

 $_{20}^{44}Ca+_{1}^{1}H\rightarrow _{19}^{41}K+_{2}^{4}He.$

2.

5

2. $E_i = 13.6$,

,

4. ,

10 %

?

5. $\Psi - \frac{a}{r} \ell^{-r/a}$, r -

 $\langle r
angle$.

6. « »

« » .

7.

, K, L, M-

4s- . 8. L

 $1,83\cdot10^{-34} \qquad \cdot . \qquad M,$

9.

10. $\frac{^{225}}{^{89}}Ac$ 10 .

, 1/3 . 11. , , ,

11. , , , ^{226}U

12. ${}^{6}Li(d,p)^{7}Li$ 5,028 . 2.

3 4 **«** 4 1. 4. 2. 3. 4. 5,8·10⁻¹⁵ . 5. 6. n = 2. 7. 8. L s-9. 1 10. 4,5·10⁹ 11. $^{236}_{~92}U$ $_{3}^{6}Li$

22,3 2.

5

1. 12,75

2. $E_i = 13,6$

3.

10 4. 20 %

?

5.

<*r*> 6. **« «**

7. K, L, M -

4s -8.

9.

%) 10.

11.

 $^{238}_{\ \ 92}U$ α _ β _

12. $^{14}_{7}N + ^{4}_{2}He \rightarrow ^{1}_{1}H + ^{17}_{8}O.$ 2.

6

1. ().

3. , 500 , 1,28 . , ,

4. ,

 10^{-8} .

5. $\Psi - \frac{a}{r} \ell^{-r/a}, \qquad r - \frac{a}{r} \ell^{-r/a}$

, – . . $\langle r \rangle$

6. « »

« »
3. , « »

.

7.

m n=4.

 $L\,.$

9. .

10. ,

 $: \quad {}_{7}^{14}N + {}_{2}^{4}He \rightarrow {}_{1}^{1}H + X.$

12. $: {}_{3}^{7}Li + {}_{1}^{1}H \rightarrow {}_{4}^{7}Be + {}_{0}^{1}n$

3 4 **«** 7 1. 2. : 1) ; 2) $E_k; 3)$ 1 3. 4. 0,3 5. $\psi(r) = Ae^{-r^2/(2a)^2}, \qquad r = -r^2/(2a)^2$ <*r>* 6. c n = 4. **«** 7. 3. 8. L *p*-9. 10. 5/8 849 . Z 11. ${}_{: \ _{4}}^{9}Be + {}_{2}^{4}He \rightarrow {}_{6}^{12}C + x.$ $\gamma \rightarrow_{-1}^{0} e +_{+1}^{0} e$ 12. 2,02

1. ,

2.

4. $10^{-5} , 10^{-12},$

6. « »

 $0 \le x \le 1/3\ell \qquad 2/3 \le x \le \ell \quad \text{``}$

7. $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^4.$

8. , L , d- , , p- .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 9. & & & \\ m=3 & & . \end{array}$

10. , 5/8 849 .

12. , ${}_{7}^{14}N + {}_{2}^{4}He \rightarrow {}_{1}^{1}H + {}_{8}^{17}O. ,$, 2.

3 4 **«**

9

1.

2. ; 2) E_k ; 3) : 1)

3.

4.

0,55

 $\Psi = \frac{a}{r} \ell^{-r/a},$ 5. Ψ-

 $\langle r \rangle$

6. n=3. **« >>**

 $1/3\ell \le x \le 2/3\ell.$

 $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 3d^8.$ 7.

8. d-(L)

 $(L_z)_{max}$

9.

10.

11.

 $: {}^{23}_{12}Mg \rightarrow {}^{23}_{11}Na + {}^{0}_{1}e + {}^{0}_{0}v.$ 12. 2.

10

1. 2. 13,6 3. 4. 0, 75 5. $\psi_n(x) = \sqrt{2/\ell} \cdot \sin \frac{\pi nx}{\ell},$ 6. **«** 7. 3. $m_{\rm s} = -1/2, \ m_{\ell} = 1.$ *d* -8. ($L_{\ell oldsymbol{z}}$) $_{3}^{7}Li.$ 9. 8 10.

1

200

11.

12.

),

11

1.

2.

3. , 300 .

4. $-2,4\cdot10^{-19}$, 549

5. ,

 $\psi(r) = Ae^{-r^2/(2a)^2}, \qquad r -$; -

·

7. $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p$.

8. 1-s , 12,1 ,

9.

10. A 1 ${}^{238}_{92}U$, $4,5\cdot 10^9$.

11. - $\frac{27}{13}Al$ - ,

-+_

12. , ${}_{3}^{7}Li+{}_{1}^{1}H \rightarrow {}_{4}^{7}Be+{}_{0}^{1}n$

3 «

12

1. n = 4.

,

2.

3. ,

1 .

4.

·

5. $\psi = A\sin(2\pi x/\ell) \qquad 0 \le x \le \ell.$

7. $\Psi_{n\ell m_1}(r, \vartheta, \varphi), \qquad , \qquad ,$

n = 5, m = 2.

,

.

10. (%)

.

12. , : ${}^{44}_{20}Ca + {}^{1}_{1}H \rightarrow {}^{41}_{19}K + {}^{4}_{2}He.$ 2.

13

1.

2.

3. 2·10⁷ / .

4.

5.

« ».

6. **« >>**

».

7. : n, , m

8. 1*s*

 $_{1}^{2}H$, 9. 3,343·10⁻²⁷

10.

1 .

11. $^{27}_{13}Al(\gamma,x)^{26}_{12}Mg$.

 $_3^6Li$ 12. 22,3

2),

3 4 14 1. 2. 10,2 3. 10 / . 10 -4 4. $\psi = C\sin(2\pi x/\ell)$ 5. **« »**. 6. $0 \le x \le 1/3\ell$ $1/3 \le x \le 2/3\ell$ « 7. n=2, =1. 8. 5. $_{2}^{4}He$. 9.) $^{14}_{\ 6}C$ 10.

?

0,0416

12. , ${}_{1}^{2}H + {}_{1}^{3}H \rightarrow {}_{2}^{4}He + {}_{0}^{1}n.$ 2.

3 «

15

1.

2.

3.

,

4. 10

10 .

(/)·100% , .

5. Ψ = $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi a \sqrt{2\pi}}} \frac{1}{r} \ell^{-r^2/a^2}$, r –

; –

 $\langle r
angle$.

6. « »
.

 $(3/8)\ell \le x \le (7/8)\ell \quad \text{``}$

7. , ,

 n, l, m, m_s .

8.

, 6.

9. $\frac{{}_{1}^{3}H}{{}_{2}^{3}He}$

, ,

10. 7 2,5 .

 $\begin{array}{ccc}
11. & & & & & \\
63C_{11} & & & & \\
& & & & \\
\end{array} \qquad , \qquad \qquad :$

 ${}^{63}_{29}Cu(\gamma,x){}^{62}_{29}Cu_{.}$ 12. ${}^{235}_{92}U$

12. $\frac{250}{92}U$

16

1.

2.

3. 8

0,5 .

4. 15

1 (v/v).

 $\Psi = \frac{a}{r} \ell^{-r/a}, \qquad r -$ 5. Ψ-

 $\langle r \rangle$ 6.

 $0 \le x \le (1/2)\ell$ $(3/4)\ell \le x \le \ell$ «

7.

3 -L-, 3s-

8. g-

 ${}^{12}_{6}C$, 9. 6,04

10.

10,8

11. $X(\gamma,n)^{181}_{74}W$.

 $\frac{7}{3}Li + \frac{4}{2}He = \frac{10}{5}B + \frac{1}{0}n$. 12.

3 4 **« 17** 1. 121,5 2. 3. 2.10^{8} / . () 4. 1,5 / , v/v = 0,1. $\Psi = \frac{A}{r} \ell^{-r/a}, \qquad r -$ 5. Ψ-6. n = 3. 7. , L 8. 4. 9. 15. 1/3 1,3 ·10

12. () , $^{12}_{6}C$ - ?

18

1.

1,892 .

2. ,

n=3 , n=2.

3. , 0,025 .

4.

,

0,1%. 5. $\Psi = (1/(r\sqrt{\pi a\sqrt{2\pi}}))\exp(-r^2/a^2), \qquad r = 0$

« »

n = 4. $(1/4)\ell \le x \le (1/2)\ell$ $(5/8)\ell \le x \le (7/8)\ell$ « ».

7. , L , N

8. 4*s*.

·

9. $1,3.10^{-15}.$ 1/3 ,

?

11. , : ${}_{9}^{19}F(p,x){}_{8}^{16}O.$:

3 19 1. 2. 108,5 n = 2. *n* = 5 3. 1 0,5 Å, 4. () ($\psi(r) = Ae^{-r^2/2a^2}$ 5. r -6. n = 4. 7. , L df-8. 16₈O. 9. 10. 4 % 11. $_{25}^{55}Mn(x,n)_{26}^{55}Fe$. $: {}_{3}^{6}Li+{}_{1}^{1}H \rightarrow {}_{2}^{4}He+{}_{2}^{3}He.$ 12.

20 1. 2,5 10,2 . 2. 3. 1 / . 4. 0,1 5. Ψ- $\Psi = \sqrt{\frac{a}{\sqrt{\pi}}} \ell^{-a^2 x^2/2}, \qquad -$ <*x>*. 6. n = 4. $0.3\ell \le x \le 0.5\ell$ $0.6\ell \le x \le \ell$ « , L, , N 7. d-8. f- $^{12}_{6}C_{.}$ 9.

3

11. , $^{27}_{13}Al(\alpha,p)X.$

12. $: {}_{3}^{6}Li + {}_{1}^{2}H \rightarrow {}_{2}^{4}He + {}_{2}^{4}He.$

10.

4 %

121,5 1.

21

2.

18

3. 510 .

4. 10 -14

)

5. Ψ- $\Psi = A\ell^{-a^2x^2/2},$

6. n = 2. **«**

7.

Z = 36.

f-8.

 $_{3}^{7}Li.$ 9.

1,24.10 4 10.

11.

 ${}^{14}_{7}N(n,x){}^{14}_{6}C$. $: {}_{1}^{2}H + {}_{2}^{3}He \rightarrow {}_{1}^{1}H + {}_{2}^{4}He.$ 12.

22

1.

.

2.

4. ,

, 10 .

5. $\Psi = \frac{A}{r} \ell^{-r/a}$, r -

,

6. « »

·

7. , L 3s- , 3 -

. 8.

 $(6)^{1/2}$.

9. ${}^{4}He$.

10. , 0,6

. 5570 .

11. , : $X(p,\alpha)_{11}^{22}Na.$

12. $: {}_{1}^{2}H + {}_{1}^{2}H \rightarrow {}_{1}^{1}H + {}_{1}^{3}H.$

, 2.

3 4 **«** 23 1. 12,75 2. 3. 0,1 ? 4. 10 0,1 5. $\Psi_n(x) = \sqrt{2/l} \cdot \sin(\pi n x/l),$ », **«** 6. **«** n = 2. **« «** 7. $m_S = +1/2$. 8. 3, (). $_{3}^{7}Li.$ 9. 10.

2,8.

 $4,5\cdot 10^9$ $^{14}_{6}C$, $^{14}_{7}N$ 11.

 $: {}_{1}^{2}H + {}_{1}^{2}H \rightarrow {}_{0}^{1}n + {}_{2}^{3}He.$ 12.

1. 133,7 ?

24

50

3.

100

4. - 100 .

,

5. $\psi(r) = Ae^{-r/a}$

, r - ; -

6. « » « »

 $(1/4)\ell \le x \le (3/4)\ell \quad \text{``} \qquad \text{``}.$

7. , L, N 5s-5p- , 5d-

8. 3 - .

9. $\frac{14}{7}N$.

11. $\frac{^{27}_{13}Al}{^{15}P}$,

.

3 4 **«** 25 1. 12,75 2. 200 , 3. 2,02 4. 1 $\psi = A\sin(2\pi x/\ell)$ $0 \le x \le \ell$. 5. 6. n = 3. $(2/3)\ell \le x \le \ell.$ m = -2. 7. = 1. 8. $_{13}^{27}Al.$ 9. 10. -235 7,1·10⁸

3 4 **«** 26 1. ? 2. 0,025 3. 10 4. 5. 6. n = 3. **>>** $(1/3)\ell \le x \le 0.5\ell.$ $m_S = +1/2$. 7. L-3 8. () 2 ? $_{20}^{40}Ca.$ 9. ²¹⁰₈₄Po. 10. 138 1 $^{23}_{11}Na$ $^{24}_{11}Na$, 11.

12. $: {}_{4}^{9}Be + {}_{1}^{2}H \rightarrow {}_{5}^{10}B + {}_{0}^{1}n.$, 2.

27

1. ,

121,4 30,35 .

3. , 1

.

4.

,

10⁻¹⁶

,

n•

 $0 \le x \le (1/2)\ell$ $(3/4)\ell \le x \le \ell$ « ».

7. K, L, -

 $m_S = -1/2$.

8. 3*p*.

9. $\frac{63}{29}$ Cu.

10.

 $^{90}_{38}$ S $r_{.}$ 28 .

12.

 $_{1}^{2}H+_{2}^{3}He \rightarrow _{1}^{1}H+_{2}^{4}He.$, 2.

28

1. 100 · ,

,

2. 486 .

3. , 1 /.

4. 10⁻²³ .

,

5. Ψ-

 $\Psi = \sqrt{\frac{a}{\sqrt{\pi}}} \ell^{-a^2 x^2/2}, \qquad - \qquad ; \qquad - \qquad .$

 $\langle x \rangle$.

6.
« »

« » n=3.

 $0 \le x \le (1/6)\ell$ $(1/2)\ell \le x(5/6)\ell$.

7. K, L, -

m = -1.

8. $(1.2)^{1/2}$

9. $^{113}_{48}Cd$.

10. ,

. , 1 -238

320 . .

 $4.5 \cdot 10^9$.

11.

 $: {}^{235}_{x}U + {}^{1}_{0}n \rightarrow {}^{99}_{x}Zr + {}^{135}_{x}Te + x{}^{1}_{0}n.$

12. : ${}_{3}^{6}Li+{}_{1}^{1}H \rightarrow {}_{2}^{4}He+{}_{2}^{3}He.$, . 2.

3 4 **«** 29 1. 2. 2, 9 3. 15 1,4 . 4. 0,55 Ψ-5. $\Psi = A\ell^{-a^2x^2/2},$ 6. n = 4. **«** K, L, 7. $m = +1, m_S = +1/2.$ 8. d-²⁰⁰₈₀Hg. 9.

10. 1 1 3,82 1590

 $^{232}_{\ \ 90}Th$ 11.

12. $_{3}^{6}Li+_{1}^{2}H\rightarrow _{2}^{4}He+_{2}^{4}He.$. 2.

4. 12 .

5. Ψ = $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi a\sqrt{2\pi}}} \frac{1}{r} \ell^{-r^2/a^2}$, r -

 $\langle r
angle$.

6. « »

n=4. $0.6\ell \le x \le \ell$ $0.3\ell \le x \le 0.5\ell$ « ».

7. . . ,

a ₁₀Ne. 8. 3

.

2 ?

9. $\frac{^{238}}{^{92}}U$.

10. ,

20 .

3,82 .

 $^{14}_{6}C_{}$,

12. $: {}_{6}^{12}C \rightarrow 3_{2}^{4}He.$

	9,81 / 2	
	6,02·10 ²³ -1	
	8,31 /(·)	
	1,38·10 ⁻²³	
h	6,63·10 ⁻³⁴ ·	
h/2	1,05·10 ⁻³⁴ ·	
R^1	1,097·10 ¹⁵ -1	
R	3,29·10 ⁷ -1	
	52,9·10 ⁻¹²	
	2,43·10 ⁻¹²	
	0,927·10 ⁻²³ · ²	
	2,18·10 ⁻¹⁸ (13,6)	
	1,66·10 ⁻²⁷	
	8,85·10 ⁻¹² /	
	4 ·10 ⁻⁷ /	

	()		()
$_{-1}^{0}e$	0,00055	$\binom{1}{0}n$	1,00867
$^{1}_{1}p$	1,00728	- ⁴ ₂ He	4,00149
$^{1}_{1}H$	1,00783	¹⁶ ₈ O	15,99491
$_{1}^{2}H$	2,01410	¹⁷ ₈ O	16,99913
3_1H	3,01605	¹⁸ ₈ O	17,99840
$_{2}^{3}He$	3,01603	²² ₁₁ Na	21,99444
$_{2}^{4}He$	4,00260	²³ ₁₁ Na	22,98977
⁶ ₃ Li	6,01513	¹⁹ ₉ F	18,99840
$_3^7Li$	7,01601	$^{23}_{12}Mg$	22,99414
		$^{30}_{13}Al$	29,99817
$_{4}^{7}Be$	7,01693	³¹ ₁₄ Si	30,97535
$^9_4 Be$	9,01219	³¹ ₁₅ Si	30,97376
$^{10}_{4} Be$	10,01354	$^{41}_{19}K$	40,96184
⁹ ₅ B	9,01333	⁴⁴ ₂₀ Ca	43,95549
$^{10}_{\ 5}B$	10,01294	⁶³ ₂₉ Cu	62,92960
¹¹ ₅ B	11,00931	¹¹³ ₄₈ Cd	111,90276
¹² ₆ C	12,00000	$^{200}_{80} Hg$	199,96832
$^{13}_{\ 6}C$	13,00335	²⁰⁶ ₈₂ Pb	205,97446
$^{14}_{\ 6}C$	14,00324	²¹⁰ ₈₄ Po	209,98297
$^{13}_{7}N$	13,00574	$^{235}_{92}U$	235,04393
$^{14}_{7}N$	14,00307	$^{238}_{92}U$	238,05353
$^{15}_{7}N$	15,00011		

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1993. - 46 .
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 2007. – 140 .
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