53 075 19 22.3 7]: : , 2008. – 29 . **«** .2 – .4 29.09.08. . 2. 2008 . 18.11.08. 50 . 29 . . . , 2008 169300, . , . ,13. ,13. 169300, . , .

13 15 .

1.
$$V = 20$$
 $= 400K$
 $\Lambda P = 200$. m

2. 1 $m_1 = 232$. $m_2 = 768$. .

 T

3. 1 ?

4. T
 T

4. T
 T

5. T

6. T
 T

7. T

8. T
 T

9. T

1. T

2. T

3. T

4. T

4. T

5. T

6. T

6. T

7. T

8. T

8. T

8. T

9. T

9. T

1. T

1.

 ΔS

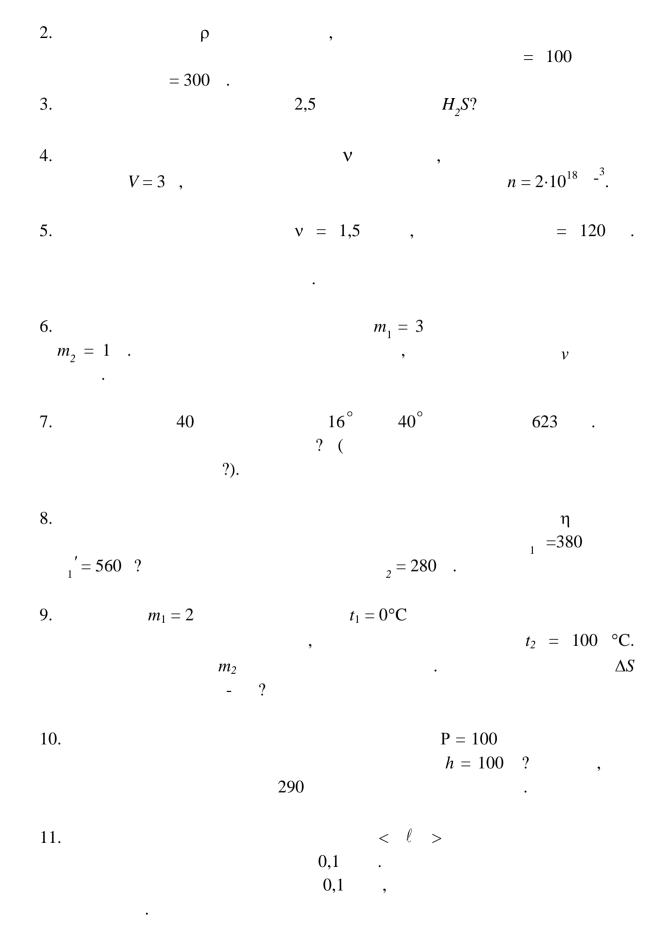
10. , $m = 10^{-18} .$ $\Delta h = 10 ?$ T = 300 K.

12. $\lambda \qquad , \\ 280 \qquad . \\ 0,38 \qquad .$

14. m 100 , , 0,71 . σ , d

2

1. $V = 15 \\ P_1 = 600 \\ , \\ z = 260 \\ . \\ m \\ , \\ m$



12. D0,36 . 13. v = 1, V = 0.5= 300 . $d_1 = 0.2$. 14. d_2 . $(\rho = 7,5 / 3).$ 15. r = 1,5t = 20m = 9503 1. $_{1} = 800$, $_{2} = 2.5$, $_{1}=2$, $_2 = 200$. = 200 . 2. 15 10 $1,5 \cdot 10^5$ / ². 270 3. /NaCl/. V = 34. m=10 .

= 500 .

< 3 >

6. 260 /(). 7. Q, V = 50 $\Delta = 0.5$. 8. $_1 = 400$. $_2 = 290$ $_{1}' = 600$?. 9. m = 6,6 V_1 $V_2 = 2V_1$. ΔS = 271 . 10. a = 0,4 $\omega = 500 / .$ 2,1 0 t = 111. < *z* > 12. D: 1) ; 2) = 100= 300 . V = 0.313. = 300 . v = 1: 1) ; 2) 14. $d_1 = 1 \text{ c}$, $d_2 = 11$?

15. 0,5 / . $h = 20 \qquad .$

4

1. = 400 . = 2

2. V $m_1 = 1$ $m_2^{} = 1$

3. 22 ?

4. n = 300 = 1

5. **<**E > $<\overline{E}>$ = 600 .

 $\nu = 1$.

6. V = 6. v

7. = 280

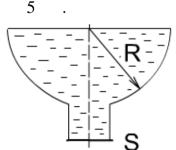
W

1)

2) ΔU Q, 3)

m = 0.2

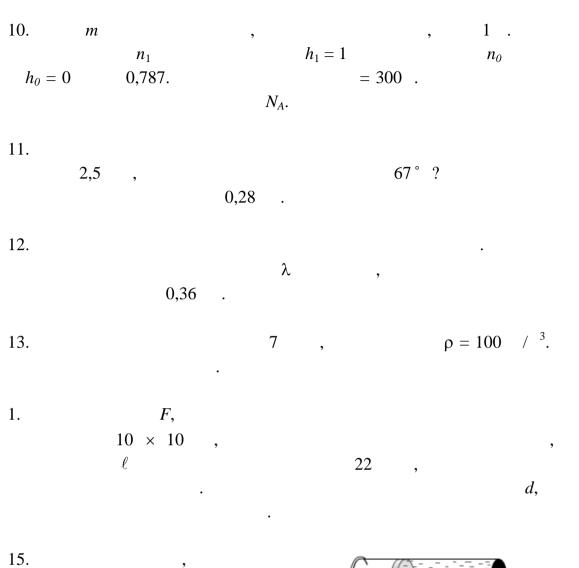
 $Q_{2} = 14$. = 6 . ₂ = 280 $V_1 = 2$ 9. m = 10,5 $V_2 = 5$. ΔS 10. V=1N $v_{ma} = 1 / .$ V = 1011. m = 1. < \ell > λ 12. 13. T = 650 . p 14. r = 1? $R=10 \qquad (\qquad .1)$ 15. S = 4 ².5 .

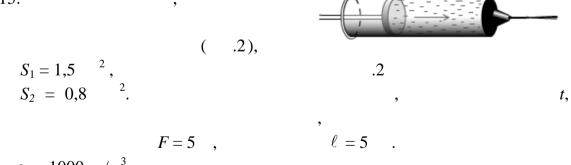


30 1. 17 °. 2 $V_1 = 20$ $V_2 = 44$ $v_1 = 2,4$ $v_2 = 1,6$. 2. 3. Mm4. 1) = 3 2) = 1 $\sim 10^{19}$ ⁻³. n 5. W $4,14\cdot 10^{-21}$? 6. $=4.10^{-3}$ / $/_{v} = 1,67.$ / ₂/ 1,5 . 7. 10 15 ? 8. 5 2 0,2.

m = 1

 ΔS





 $\rho = 1000$ / 3 .

1. 5 , 4 20°

2. V = 0.01 = 280 . 7

 m_0 CO_2 .

4. V = 30 = 300 = 5 ?.

5. < > = 1 .

9. ΔS m = 6 $V_1 = 20$ $V_2 = 60$ $V_2 = 60$

11.	300			
<	l >	0,1		
< z > 0,1	,	?	1 ,	
12.	50 ² 20 ,	1 / 4.	1 .	290 ,
13. 2)	m=1 .	V	; 1)	=0,5
14.	,	m = 0,1	<i>F</i> ,	d = 16 ; ? r d
15. (.3),	,	,		. 3.

1. 12 $4 \cdot 10^{-3}$ 7° . $6 \cdot 10^{-4}$ / 3 .

V = 3 m = 10 .

4. v N V = 240 = 290 = 50 .

 $t = 27^{0} C$ NH₃

6. = 240 $t = 20^{\circ}$ V = 10 .

8. $, \ldots = 0,4^{2},$ 1 = 8 .

9. ΔS m=1 $(t = ^{\circ})$

10. ω . n n r .

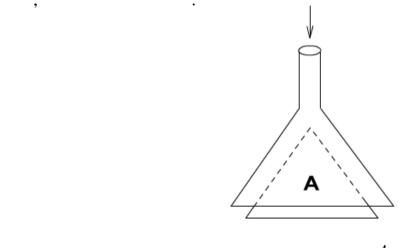
11. = 300 $= 1 . N , \Delta t = 1 ,$ $S = 1 ^2.$

12. , D_1 , . . .

13. a b - - ,= 126 = 3,39

14. $h = 20 \quad .$ $\sigma \quad , \qquad d \quad .$ $1 \quad .$

15. , (.4)



.4.

8 10 14 1. 30 10^{7} ? 2. *V* =15 $m_1 = 10$ $m_2 = 54$ $t = 27^{\circ}$. $m_3 = 60$ 3. Nν m = 0,2 . 4. N *V*=1 ³ $=20^{\circ}$, 0,13 . 5. 7°? V = 5. 6. ν $10^{5} / ^{2}$. 7. 2 , : V = const8. , =2,4 . $Q_1 = 4,38$ $_{2} = 273$. (v = 3)9. n = 2. 1) 2) 10. N

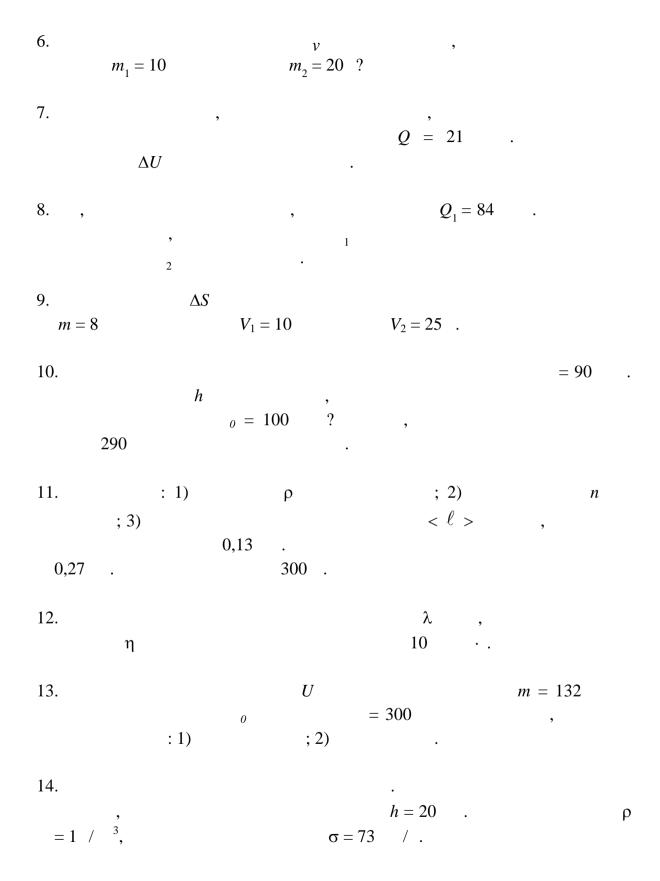
17

< \ell > 11. 300 ? 1, 12. η $1,06\times10^{-4}$ ²/ . D151 13. = 4,86 . V_m 14. d = 10030 σ $\rho = 1 / ^3.$ S = 10 ², $\eta = 10^{-3}$ · , 15. F = 0,1 . 9 1 3 0,9 500°, 1,6 1. $m_1 = 1$ 2. $m_2 = 1$? 3. V = 3= 540 10° , 4. $(= 10^{-11} . . .)$

 $= 8.10^4 / ^2$. 5. 1 $\rho = 4 / 3.$ 6. 260 m=0,17. $_2 = 400$. Q1 = 200 ΔU 8. 67% $_{1} = 430$. 9. ΔS $V_I = 5$ $V_2=9$. m = 410. F, n_1/n_2 $\Delta z = 1$, 300 . < τ > 11. 27° 5 . 0,28 . 150 12. 5 , 17°, 27°. 5 0,36 .

```
13.
                        V .
1)
                m = 0.5 .;
2)
                m=1 .
                3
14.
                           d = 0.1 .
                \rho = 13.6 / ^3
                                                     \sigma = 0.5 / .
15.
                                    10
                 V = 300 <sup>3</sup>,
1.
                             m = 292 .
           _{o} = 100 .
        V = 30
2.
                                                             = 300
               = 828 . m
                                        24 .
                                                               m_1
                m_2 .
3.
                                        N
                              ν
m=0,5 \quad .
                       V = 100
4.
              = 300 .
                                N=10^{20}
5.
                                         ω
```

 $U = 3.01 \cdot 10^6$ / .



 $\omega_1 = 85 \%$ 6. $\omega_2 = 15 \%$. ν

7.
$$m = 5$$
 , $\Delta = 150$, V . : Q , ; Q , . 3)

= 1 . 8. $Q_2 = 4.2$. 9. ΔS m = 8 $t_1 = 80^{\circ}$ V = 10 $V_2 = 40$ $t_2 = 300^{\circ} \text{C}$ 10. = 80 , $\Delta = 1$. ? , Δh $_0 = 100$. 11. $<\ \tau >$ = 250 = 100 . R = 2012. 0,5 . $n = 10^{-1}$. η $17,2 \times .$ 13. v = 1, = 350 . 3 *V*: 1) 2 ; 2) 0,2 . 14. d, 1 . m($\rho = 0.2 / ^3$) d = 6 $(\rho = 0.96 / ^3),$ 15.

$$V = 1,5$$
 / . : 1) η ; 2) ν .

1.
$$V = 40$$

$$300 .$$

$$\Delta = 100 .$$

$$m$$
 .

2. V = 15 $t = 23^{\circ}$ = 200 . 0.7.

3.
$$V = 2,24$$

$$v \qquad m \qquad ,$$

$$n \qquad .$$

4. 10^{-3} 300 $0.9 \cdot 10^{5}$.

7.
$$V_1=10^{-3}$$
 $_1=100^{-}$. $_2=300$. $_3=300^{-}$. $_3=100^{-}$. $_3=100^{-}$. $_3=100^{-}$. $_3=100^{-}$. $_3=100^{-}$.

```
8.
          Q=4 .
                       0,1.
9.
                                               v = 5
                                                                      57,6
   / ?
10.
  n = 50^{-1}.
                                    0,5 .
         300 .
                                            < \ell >
11.
                                     = 100 .
             = 0,1
                      R_1 = 10 \text{ c} \ell = 30 \text{ c}
12.
                     R_2 = 10.5 \text{ c} ,
                                n = 15^{-1}.
                                                                 η
                                , 8,5
                                                                        1)
                                                     × .
             S = 1 \quad {}^{2}; 2)
                                                      p:1
13.
                                                                       ; 2)
                                   d = 0,5
14.
                r=3 .
                                       h
15.
                                      \ell = 1,2 . p = 0.96 / ^{3},
                         d = 2
           \eta = 0.99 \times ),
```

h = 3010 3 .

13

1.
$$V = 1$$
 $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{1} = 3$ $N = 10^{9}$ $\frac{1}{2} = 1000$.

$$V = 5$$

$$= 600 . m 4 , \omega_1$$

$$0,6.$$

3.
$$NH_3$$
 .

4.
$$1,38 \cdot 10^{5}$$
 , $3 \cdot 10^{25}$?

5.
$$U \qquad , \\ \langle \epsilon \rangle \qquad = 300 \quad , \\ v \qquad \qquad 0,5 \qquad .$$

6.
$$V_2 = 3 \qquad . \qquad V_1 = 5$$

7.
$$m = 1 \qquad \Delta = 100 \qquad .$$

$$\vdots \quad 1) \qquad Q, \qquad , \quad 2)$$

$$\vdots \quad , \quad 3) \qquad \Delta U \qquad .$$

9.
$$\Delta S$$
 $m = 10$ $(t = -20^{\circ})$ $(= 100^{0})$

```
10.
                       \Delta h,
                                                               Δ
                   : 1)
 = 100 ,
 = 290 ,
                  _1 = 100 ; 2)
= 220 ,
                  _2 = 25 .
                   ρ
11.
                  < \ell >
                                   1 .
12.
                                 100
                                                           290 .
                                      D
                                                                η.
                                               0,38 .
13.
                       ρ
                   h
14.
                                             d
                                                               0,2
?
          (m_1 = 32)
                             (m_2 = 65)
15.
                             d = 12 ,
              x = 1,3.
                             1,29 / <sup>3</sup>.
```

-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	34	28,8	33,4·10 ²¹	0,6·10 ²⁶	2,43	743 / 1,04 /	325 40 365	320
2.	33	1,44 / 3	0,44·10 ²³	0,99.10-11	2,24	902 /	V=const	1,92
3	1,5	1,96 / 3	58 / 9,36·10 ⁻²⁶	6,2·10 ²⁵ -3	2,07·10 ⁻²⁰	32·10 ⁻³ / 910 / 650 /	62,5	1,89
4.	16,8 / 3	6,4 3	66,22 ·10 ²³	2,42.1017 -3	1,24·10 ⁻²⁰ 2,42·10 ⁻²⁰ 14,9	5,49 /	4,88 0 4,88	400
5.	72	0,76 1,12 1,88	9,63·10-26	414 138	200	3,12 / 5,19 /	2 ,25	4
6.	1,09·10 ⁵ 1,16·10 ⁵	175	7,3·10-26	3,62·10 ²³	2,07 1,38 3,45	1,04 / - 0,74 / - 29,0 / 20,8 /	118,9 118,9	14% 1,16
7.	1400	0,18 0,82	4,6·10 ²⁵ -3	4,98 3·10 ²¹	1,24·10 ⁻²⁰	32,8 /	600	4,8
8.	1500	1,69	4,3.10 ²⁴	3,22·10 ⁻¹⁹	83,1	750 /	500	505
9.	6,42·10	6,4 3	2,43·10 ³	3,3·10 ¹²	5·10 ⁴	0,032 / 650 / · 910 / ·	0 14,8 14,8	288,1
10.	2,66	16 8	15,6 94·10 ²³	4,14	2·10 ⁻¹⁹	715 / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	6.10^3 15.10^3	56·10 ³
11.	600	0,402	1,34·10 ²²	4,97 2,99.10 ²¹	0,4·10 ⁻²⁰	629 / · 877 / ·	7,75 7,75 0	0,193
12.	51	6,87 4,81 2,06	0,1 3,2 2,68·10 ²⁵ -3	2,17·10 ²²	4,14·10 ⁻²¹ 3,116	417 / ·	5 0 5	400
13.	41,4 13,8	258	2,82·10 ⁻²⁶ 15,8·10 ²³	333	3,116 1,035·10 ⁻²⁰	4,53 /	520 208 312	420

()

		1		l			
-	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	323 0,3 /	23,6	115	5,25 /(··)	108 86,2 ³	22,2 /	68 ³
2	251 610 /	1,18	101	9,18·10 ⁻⁶ ² /	4,78 4,99	4,4	0,15 /
3	66,3 /	84	3,7·10 ⁹ -1	9·10 ⁻⁵ ² / 0,061 ² /	8,31 5,67	3	1,8
4	2,9 /	6,0·10 ⁹	1,55	38,6 /(··)	544		10
5.	7,2 /	5,97·10 ²³	0,539	8,49 /(·)	287	73	1,15
6	71 /	5,88	4,45·10 ⁸ -1	15,6	1,45 ³ 5 ³	58,2	-
7	1230 /	n=n ₀	3,38·10 ¹⁸	7,1	=0,136 · 4/ / 2;b=3,86·1 0 ⁻⁵ 3/	62 /	-
8	28,8 / 40,3 /	0	3,5	19 .	96,8 ³ /	73 /	100 -1
9	2,43 /	4,14·10 ⁻	13,3	76,4	1,45 ³ 5 ³	22	2
10	38,1 /	885	$\begin{array}{c} 1,51 \cdot 10^{-6} \ / \ ^{3} \\ 3,14 \cdot 10^{-19} \ ^{-3} \\ 0,01 \end{array}$	7,42 / ·	22,4 9,2	744	76,1
11	5,4 /	6,5	288	0,58 ·	9,43·10 ⁻³ 0,103	23,1	0,99 · 1,03·10 ⁻³ ² /
12	4	304	6,4	16,8 3,17·10 ⁻⁴ ·	150 ; 5 654 ; 22,6	6,37	107
13	88 /	8,78 25,8	1,55 / 3	9,74·10 ⁻⁶ ² / 1,13·10 ⁻ 5 / *	197 / ³	7,3	3,17 /